### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

Jason Cano,	
Plaintiff,	Case No.
v.	
Assured Auto Group, SunPath, Ltd., and Northcoast Warranty Services., Inc.,	Complaint and Demand for Jury Trial
Defendant.	

### **COMPLAINT**

Jason Cano (Plaintiff), by and through his attorneys, Kimmel & Silverman, P.C., alleges the following against Assured Auto Group, SunPath, Ltd., and Northcoast Warranty Services., Inc., (Defendants):

### **INTRODUCTION**

1. Plaintiff's Complaint is based on the Telephone Consumer Protection Act ("TCPA"), 47 U.S.C. §227 and §302.101 of the Texas Business and Commercial Code.

### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has subject-matter jurisdiction over the TCPA claims in this action under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, which grants this court original jurisdiction of all civil actions arising under the laws of the United States. See Mims v. Arrow Fin. Servs., LLC, 565 U.S. 368, 386-87 (2012) (confirming that 28 U.S.C. § 1331 grants the United States district courts federal-question subject-matter jurisdiction to hear private civil suits under the TCPA).
- 3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants conduct business in the State of Texas.

4. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

### **PARTIES**

- 5. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in Irving, Texas 75062.
- 6. Plaintiff is a "person" as that term is defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 7. Defendant Assured Auto Group ("AAG") is a business entity with a principal place of business and mailing address of 1665 Palm Beach Lakes Blvd., #200, West Palm Beach, Florida, 33401.
- 8. Defendant SunPath, Ltd. ("SunPath") is a business entity with principal place of business and mailing address at 50 Braintree Hill Office Park, Suite 310, Braintree, Massachusetts, 02184.
- 9. Defendant Northcoast Warranty Services, Inc. ("NWS") is a business entity with principal place of business and mailing address at 800 Superior Avenue E., 21st Floor, Cleveland, Ohio 44114.
  - 10. Defendants are "persons" as that term is defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 11. Defendants acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives, and/or insurers.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 12. SunPath provides extended warranty services to consumers.
- 13. To generate business through sales, SunPath relies on telemarketing services conducted by third parties.
- 14. One of SunPath's strategies for telemarking involves the use of an automatic telephone dialing system ("ATDS") to solicit business by third parties.

- 15. Beginning in or around January 2020, AAG began calling Mr. Cano on his cellular phone, XXX-XXX-3587, attempting to sell Plaintiff a SunPath automobile warranty.
- 16. Plaintiff never sought information about a motor vehicle warranty and did not consent to the calls from AAG.
- 17. These calls were not made for "emergency purposes," but rather for telemarketing purposes.
- 18. Plaintiff's cellular telephone number, XXX-XXX-3587 has been on the Do Not Call Registry since October 7, 2017.
- 19. Despite registration on the Do Not Call Registry, AAG placed calls to Mr. Cano on SunPath's behalf on multiple occasions attempting to sell him a warranty.
- 20. On each occasion listed above, Mr. Cano answered the call and heard either a lengthy pause or delay before anyone came on the line, indicating to Mr. Cano that the call was made using an ATDS.
- 21. When Plaintiff spoke with a live individual, Defendants' representatives attempted to sell him a SunPath warranty.
- 22. On February 24, 2020, in order to ascertain who was responsible for the calls, Mr. Cano provided AAG with his credit card number to facilitate a down payment on a SunPath automobile warranty.
- 23. Immediately after providing the credit card number, Defendant AAG charged Mr. Cano's credit card in the amount of \$145.00. See Exhibit "A."
- 24. On April 24, 2020, Defendant AAG sent correspondence to Mr. Cano with a contract booklet containing information about the SunPath warranty he purchased on this same date. See Exhibit "B."

- 25. The contract booklet attached to the email included a welcome letter, information about the warranty, and a payment plan agreement. <u>See</u> Exhibit "B."
- 26. The contract booklet from AAG identified itself as the "Seller/Dealer/Vendor," the "Provider/Obligor" as NWS, and the "Administrator" as SunPath. See Id.
- 27. Upon information and belief, Defendants NWS and SunPath authorized Defendant AAG to solicit and generate prospective customers, and enter into contracts on their behalf with those prospective customers.
- 28. Defendants are not registered as a telephone solicitor with the Texas Secretary of State as required by the Texas Business and Commerce Code.
- 29. This was confirmed by checking if Defendant was registered at: https://direct.sos.state.tx.us/telephone/TelephoneSearch.asp.
- 30. The actions described herein were in violation of the TCPA and Texas Business and Commercial Code.

# COUN T I DEFENDANTS VIOLATED THE TCPA 47 U.S.C. § 227(B)

- 31. Plaintiff incorporates the forgoing paragraphs as though the same were set forth at length herein.
- 32. The TCPA prohibits placing calls using an automatic telephone dialing system or automatically generated or prerecorded voice to a cellular telephone except where the caller has the prior express consent of the called party to make such calls or where the call is made for emergency purposes. 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii).
- 23. Defendants initiated multiple telephone calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number using an automatic telephone dialing system.
  - 23. Defendants' calls were not made for "emergency purposes."

- 24. Defendants' calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone without any prior express consent.
- 25. Defendants contacted Plaintiff despite the fact that Plaintiff has been on the Do Not Call Registry since October 7, 2017.
- 26. Defendants' acts as described above were done with malicious, intentional, willful, reckless, wanton and negligent disregard for Plaintiff's rights under the law and with the purpose of harassing Plaintiff.
- 27. The acts and/or omissions of Defendants were done unfairly, unlawfully, intentionally, deceptively and fraudulently and absent bona fide error, lawful right, legal defense, legal justification or legal excuse.
- 28. As a result of the above violations of the TCPA and Texas Business & Commerce Code, Plaintiff has suffered the losses and damages as set forth above entitling Plaintiff to an award of statutory, actual and trebles damages.

# COUNT II DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE TCPA 47 U.S.C. § 227(C)

- 29. Plaintiff incorporates the forgoing paragraphs as though the same were set forth at length herein.
- 30. The TCPA prohibits any person or entity of initiating any telephone solicitation to a residential telephone subscriber who has registered his or his telephone number on the National Do-Not-Call Registry of persons who do not wish to receive telephone solicitations that is maintained by the Federal Government. 47 U.S.C. § 227(c).
- 31. Defendants contacted Plaintiff despite the fact that Plaintiff has been on the Do Not Call Registry since October 7, 2017.

- 32. Defendants' acts as described above were done with malicious, intentional, willful, reckless, wanton and negligent disregard for Plaintiff's rights under the law and with the purpose of harassing Plaintiff.
- 33. The acts and/or omissions of Defendants were done unfairly, unlawfully, intentionally, deceptively and fraudulently and absent bona fide error, lawful right, legal defense, legal justification or legal excuse.
- 34. As a result of the above violations of the TCPA, Plaintiff has suffered the losses and damages as set forth above entitling Plaintiff to an award of statutory, actual and trebles damages.

# COUNT III DEFENDANT VIOLATED § 302.101 OF THE TEXAS BUSINESS AND COMMERICAL CODE

- 35. Plaintiff incorporates the forgoing paragraphs as though the same were set forth at length herein.
- 36. §302.101 of the Texas Business & Commerce Code prohibits sellers from engaging in telephone solicitation from a location in this state or to a purchaser located in this state unless the seller obtains a registration certificate from the Office of the Secretary of State for the business location from which the solicitation is made.
- 37. Defendants violated § 302.101 of the Texas Business & Commercial Code when its representatives engaged in continuous and repetitive telephone solicitation of Plaintiff without obtaining a registration certificate from the Office of the Secretary of State.
- 38. §302.302(a) of the Texas Business & Commerce Code provides that a person who violates this chapter is subject to a civil penalty of no more than \$5,000 for each violation. Furthermore, §302.302(d) provides that the party bringing the action is also entitled to recover all

reasonable cost of prosecuting the action, including court costs and investigation costs, deposition expenses, witness fees, and attorney fees.

## Wherefore, Plaintiff, Jason Cano, respectfully prays for judgment as follows:

- a. All actual damages Plaintiff suffered (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(A)) and 15 U.S.C.A. § 6104(a) for damages under 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B);
- b. Statutory damages of \$500.00 per violative telephone call (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B));
- c. Additional statutory damages of \$500.00 per violative telephone call (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(C);
- d. Treble damages of \$1,500.00 per violative telephone call (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3));
- e. Additional treble damages of \$1,500.00 per violative telephone call (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(C);
- f. Statutory damages of \$5,000 per violation (as provided under §302.302(a) of the Texas Business & Commerce Code);
- g. All reasonable attorneys' fees, witness fees, court costs and other litigation costs incurred by Plaintiff pursuant to §302.302(a) of the Texas Business & Commerce Code;
- h. Injunctive relief (as provided under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3) and (c); and
- i. Any other relief this Honorable Court deems appropriate.

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Please take notice that Plaintiff, Jason Cano, demands a jury trial in this case.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: 11/30/2020 By: s/Amy L. Bennecoff Ginsburg

Amy L. Bennecoff Ginsburg, Esq.

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